CONTENTS

26 February 2015 / Vol 518 / Issue No 7540

THIS WEEK

EDITORIALS

455 STEM CELLS

When right beats might Italy looks to move on from stem-cell mess

456 AUTHORSHIP

No strings

Hidden financial ties undermine platform of climate-change sceptic

456 NEUROSCIENCE

A sore thing

Technologies to measure pain objectively must be regulated



WORLD VIEW

457 Focus on political Islamic groups to boost science
Dyna Rochmyaningsih
A societal approach is needed for the Muslim world to benefit from science

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHTS

458 SELECTIONS FROM THE SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE

DNA gels give tissues shape / Bluebirds at odds / Volcanic sulfur on the rise / Outreach needs to

demolish ivory towers / Coral growth on hold / Asian climate pushed plague into Europe / Nectar chemicals benefit bee colonies

SEVEN DAYS

460 THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Cash boost for neglected diseases / IPCC chief resigns / India's PhD students protest over pay-rise delays / Rapid test for Ebola / Report warns of future New York floods

CAREERS

565 ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY

Green light

Energy-sustainable buildings are popping up everywhere — and that means opportunities for scientists who want to build them

NEWS IN FOCUS



463 EPIDEMIOLOGY Britain launches huge children's study

464 URBAN SCIENCE Fears that trains will derail research at London's Francis Crick Institute

465 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Computer achieves human-level performance in video games

466 NEUROSCIENCE

Scientists seek to define sport-induced brain disorder

468 SPACE

An illustrated guide to two dwarf-planet missions

FEATURES



474 NEUROSCIENCE IN COURT

The painful truth

Brain scans that identify pain signals aim for the courtroom

INNOVATIONS IN

\$1 The microbiome

A special report on the myriad microbes that call the human gut home. Turn to page 484.

COMMENT



EPIDEMIOLOGY

Open up outbreaks

Nathan L Yozwiak, Stephen F Schaffner & Pardis C Sabeti Guidelines are needed for speedy and responsible data sharing PAGE 477

BOOKS & ARTS

480 BIG DATA

The revolution is digitized Charles Seife

481 BOOKS IN BRIEF

482 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Dryland epiphany Andrew Robinson

CORRESPONDENCE

483 Big data in medicine / Antibody validation / Redistribution of China's pollution / Biochar pros and cons

OBITUARY

484 Robert A. Berner (1935–2015) Don Canfield



FUTURES 568 BFF's first adventure Vernor Vinge

CONTENTS

26 February 2015 / Vol 518 / Issue No 7540

RESEARCH

NEW ONLINE

485 Papers published this week at nature.com

NEWS & VIEWS

486 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Learning to see and act

An artificial-intelligence system masters 49 classic computer games Bernhard Schölkopf SEE LETTER P.529

487 BIODIVERSITY

The benefits of traditional knowledge An ethnobotanical study of two isolated ethnic groups in the Balkans Manuel Pardo-de-Santayana & Manuel J Macía

488 STEM CELLS

Chasing blood

Tracing the stem cells involved in steady-state haematopoiesis Sidhartha Goyal & Peter W Zandstra **SEE LETTER P.542**

490 COSMOLOGY

A giant in the young Universe

A supermassive black hole from about 900 million years after the Big Bang Bram Venemans SEE LETTER P.512

491 QUANTUM PHYSICS

Teleportation for two

Simultaneous transfer of a photon's spin and orbital angular momenta Wolfgang Tittel SEE LETTER P.516

492 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

RNA modification does a regulatory two-step

A mechanism by which the m⁶A RNA modification regulates gene expression Dominik Theler & Frédéric H-T Allain **SEE LETTER P.560**

ARTICLES

- 495 CANCER GENOMICS Whole genomes redefine the mutational landscape of pancreatic cancer N Waddell et al.
- 502 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY Lagging-strand replication shapes the mutational landscape of the genome MAM Reijns et al.
- 507 IMMUNOLOGY Crystal structure of the V(D)J recombinase RAG1-RAG2 M-S Kim, M Lapkouski, W Yang & M Gellert



LETTERS

- 512 COSMOLOGY An ultraluminous quasar with a twelve-billion solar-mass black hole at redshift 6.30 X-B Wu et al. SEE N&V P.490
- 516 QUANTUM PHYSICS Quantum teleportation of multiple degrees of freedom of a single photon X-L Wang et al. SEE N&V P.491
- 520 MATERIALS SCIENCE Dynamically reconfigurable complex emulsions via tunable interfacial tensions L D Zarzar et al.
- 525 PLANETARY SCIENCE An extremely high-altitude plume seen at Mars' morning terminator A Sánchez-Lavega et al.
- 529 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE Humanlevel control through deep

- reinforcement learning
 V Mnih et al. SEE N&V P.486

 EVOLUTION Evolution of the new
 vertebrate head by co-option of an
 ancient chordate skeletal tissue
 D Jandzik et al.

 CULTURAL EVOLUTION Experimentally
 induced innovations lead to persistent
 culture via conformity in wild birds 534 EVOLUTION Evolution of the new
- 538 CULTURAL EVOLUTION Experimentally culture via conformity in wild birds L M Aplin et al.
- 542 STEM CELLS Fundamental properties of unperturbed haematopoiesis from stem cells in vivo K Busch et al. SEE N&V P.488
- 547 DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY Tissueresident macrophage's originate from yolk-sac-derived erythro-myeloid progenitors E G Perdiguero et al.
- 552 CANCER Role of TP53 mutations in the origin and evolution of therapyrelated acute myeloid leukaemia TN Wong et al.
- 556 GENE REGULATION Enhancer-corepromoter specificity separates developmental and housekeeping gene regulation M A Zabidi et al.
- **560 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY**

N6-methyladenosine-dependent RNA structural switches regulate RNA-protein interactions N Liu et al. SEE N&V P.492

MATERIALS SCIENCE

Smart solution

Multi-phase complex emulsions with droplet morphology tuned for practical applications. PAGE 520

