July 2025 Volume 88 Number 7

CONTENTS

Editorial	
ls C3c structure useful as biomarkers for epithelial ovarian cancer? Peng-Hui Wang, Wei-Ting Chao, Tsung-Cheng Kuo	493
Review Article	
A 2025 update on treatment strategies for the Alzheimer's disease spectrum Chuang-Kuo Wu, Jong-Ling Fuh	495
Original Articles	
Incidence and characteristics of Guillain-Barré syndrome in Taiwan before and during the COVID-19 pandemic: A 12-year single-center experience Yu-Hsin Chen, Kuan-Lin Lai, Yi-Chung Lee, Yi-Chu Liao	503
Application of machine learning algorithms to identify risk factors for depression in type 2 diabetes mellitus patients: A Taiwan diabetes registry study Yu-Wen Su, Wayne Huey-Herng Sheu, Chii-Min Hwu, Yu-Cheng Chen, Jung-Fu Chen, Yun-Shing Peng, Chien-Ning Huang, Yi-Jen Hung, Harn-Shen Chen	513
Electroacupuncture treatment enhances synaptic plasticity in middle cerebral artery occlusion mice via the miR-670-3p/HMGB1 axis Jingyan Cheng, Guoyuan Pan, Zhen Wang, Haoran Chu, Yanpeng Pu	520
Artificial intelligence algorithm improves radiologists' bone age assessment accuracy Tien-Yu Chang, Ting Ywan Chou, I-An Jen, Yeong-Seng Yuh	530
Predictors of metachronous advanced colorectal adenoma after polypectomy Tsan-Hsuan Chang, Lee-Won Chong, Hung-Chuen Chang, Yu-Hwa Liu, Cheuk-Kay Sun, Kou-Ching Yang, Yu-Min Lin	538
Bacillus coagulans TCI803 confers gastroesophageal protection against Helicobacter pylori-evoked gastric oxidative stress and acid-induced lower esophageal sphincter inflammation Yu-Hsuan Cheng, Hung-Keng Li, Kai-Hsian Chang, Yung-Kai Lin, Yung-Hsiang Lin, Chi-Fu Chiang, Jyh-Chin Yang, Chiang-Ting Chien	545
Pancreaticoduodenectomy for metastatic melanoma to the ampulla of Vater: a pooled cases analysis Chieh-Ning Hsi, Shin-E. Wang, Bor-Shiuan Shyr, Shih-Chin Chen, Yi-Ming Shyr, Bor-Uei Shyr	561
Redefined complement C3c structures have significant increase in the plasma of ovarian cancer patients	568

Dong-Hao Chen, Yi-Wen Chang, Chin-Hsiang Chien, Pao-Ling Torng, Yeou-Guang Tsay

Contents continued on inside back cover



Letter to the Editor

Effects of retractions in primary health care

Hinpetch Daungsupawong, Viroj Wiwanitkit

577

Erratum

Circular RNA LDLRAD3 promotes gastric cancer progression by upregulating COL4A5 through sponging miR-137: Erratum 578

Chenghui Li, Xiao Xing, Sinian Huang, Ting Zhu, Bin Yan