

腎臟科系病房住院收治標準

制訂部門：腎臟科系

制訂日期：102 年 02 月 15 日初訂

修訂日期：111 年 08 月 30 日第五次修訂

本著作非經著作權人同意，不得轉載、翻印或轉售

一、腎臟科病房收治及轉入標準：

符合腎臟相關疾病主訴之急慢性腎臟病疾病且

1. 本科之技術及設備足以積極治療服務
2. 有教學需求之特殊病例收治
3. 屬臨床研究收案之病患收治

A. Criteria for admission and transfers.

Patients with acute or chronic kidney disease who meet one of the following criteria:

1. Require medical services at our institution for diagnosis or treatment;
2. Rare or unusual cases that serve an educational/training purpose;
3. Potential candidates for clinical trials.

二、病房劃分：

1. 設普通病房兩區：病人可由門診或急診簽入院
2. 病房區設置於醫學大樓十樓 10C、10D。

B. Inpatient wards for nephrology patients.

1. Two general inpatient wards are available for patients who are admitted from the Outpatient Center or the Emergency Department, or transferred from the Intensive Care Unit.
2. Wards are located on the 10th floor of the Medical Building, Unit 10C and 10D.

三、收治疾病分類：

1. 急性腎損傷(RIFLE 分類 RISK 以上)，腎功能惡化持續進行中，或需要血液透析治療。
2. 慢性腎臟病惡化合併尿毒症，代謝性酸血症，高血鉀症或肺水腫需要藥物治療或血液透析。
3. 末期腎臟病(CKD stage 5)需住院安排血液透析或腹膜透析等植管與訓練事宜。
4. 嚴重水份或電解質異常合併意識障礙、抽筋或心電圖變化。
5. 泌尿道感染或急性腎盂腎炎合併發燒、意識障礙或疑似菌血症。
6. 嚴重藥物中毒，生命現象不穩定，需繼續注射解毒藥物或特殊血液淨化治療。
7. 原因不明之急慢性腎臟疾病，預定接受腎切片檢查。
8. 接受長期血液透析或腹膜透析、換腎等病人之合併症，如感染或心血管等併發症。
9. 腎移植前後的相關併發症。

10. 其他經主治醫師確診後須收治腎臟科住院治療之特殊疾病。

C. Medical conditions managed in the Nephrology wards

1. Acute kidney injury with significant loss of kidney function and the potential need for dialysis
2. Chronic kidney disease (CKD) with uremic syndrome, metabolic acidosis, hyperkalemia or pulmonary edema with medical need for dialysis
3. End stage renal disease (CKD stage 5) for hemodialysis or peritoneal dialysis preparation and training
4. Severe fluid or electrolyte imbalance with altered mental status, seizure or cardiac dysrhythmia
5. Urinary tract infection or pyelonephritis with fever, altered mental status, or bacteremia
6. Poisoning or overdose with unstable vital signs requiring antidote or blood purification therapy
7. Unknown causes of acute or chronic kidney disease requiring renal biopsy for diagnosis
8. Complications of long-term hemodialysis, peritoneal dialysis, or transplantation, e.g. infection or cardiovascular diseases
9. Pre- and post-renal transplant care
10. Other diseases or conditions that deemed necessary by doctors

四、腎臟科系出院標準

1. 住院之主訴已獲處置，病況及生理參數趨於穩定，經主治醫師同意後始得出院。
2. 已安排轉診其他醫院治療或慢性長期照護機構持續照護。
3. 病患或家屬同意下自動出院。

D. Criteria for discharge or referral

1. The cause for admission has been properly managed and stabilized, with normalization of vital signs
2. After evaluation and arrangements made for transfer to other hospitals or long term care facilities
3. Discharge against medical advice at the patient and family's request

PHSA