

病歷寫作注意事項

Admission note

I. 一般資料:(General Data)

A. 必要格式:

A 22-year-3-month-old boy.

BH: 170 cm = 15-50th percentile

BW: 83 kg = 85-97th percentile

BMI: 28.7 kg/m² = 85-97th percentile

旅遊史(本人):無

旅遊史(曾接觸之家屬):無

旅遊史(曾接觸之親友):無

症狀:發燒

職業別:無

群聚:無

學歷:高中職 職業:無 婚姻:未婚 種族:台灣 身心(精神心理):睡眠品質可

社會經濟:經濟無慮 宗教:無

接觸史:無

II. 主訴:(Chief Complaint)

- A. 必要格式: symptom or sign + duration
- B. 常見錯誤: 把應該在 present illness 的句子寫在 CC

主訴:(Chief Complaint)

admitted for scheduled surgery for anorectal malformation

III. 現在病症:(Present Illness)

A. 平鋪直敘

B. 常見錯誤:

1. 文法錯誤

2. Copy and paste 上一次住院病歷 一字未改

IV. 過去病史:(Past History)

A. 必要格式:

1. Allergy: no known drug or food allergy
2. Admission history:
 - 2024/04/04-2024/04/08
Upper virus-related respiratory tract infection
 - 2023/04/08-2023/04/12
Dyspnea, favored upper airway obstruction
Hyperreactive airway
 - 2023/01/05-2023/01/12
Epstein-Barr virus related infectious mononucleosis
Cytomegalovirus infection with equivocal CMV IgM level
Rhinorrhea with yellow discharge, suspect secondary bacterial infection related
Snoring, suspect stuffiness, or enlarged tonsils or adenoids related
3. Operation history: adenoid hyperplasia status post surgical excision in 2023/05 in Mackay memorial hospital
4. Chronic illness: allergic rhinitis
5. Medication history: denied medication use
6. Alcohol/betal nuts/cigarette: not applicable

B. 常見錯誤:

1. 明明在本院有住院或手術史，卻未記載
2. 8 歲以下，**未必要**記載抽菸、喝酒、吃檳榔

V. 個人病史:(Personal History)

A. 必要格式:

1. Birth history: G2P1
2. Newborn screening: no abnormal finding
3. Growth and development: each normal milestone
4. vaccination:

<24hr HBIG: not received
2-5dy HepB(1st): vaccinated
1mo HepB(2nd): vaccinated
2mo DTaP-Hib-IPV1: vaccinated
2mo Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine 13V(1st): vaccinated
4mo DTaP-Hib-IPV2: vaccinated
4mo Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine 13V(2nd): vaccinated
5mo BCG: vaccinated
6mo DTaP-Hib-IPV3: vaccinated
6mo HepB(3rd): vaccinated
12mo Varicella: vaccinated
12mo MMR(1st): vaccinated
12mo Pneumococcal conjugate vaccine 13V (3rd): vaccinated
12-15mo Hepatitis A (1st): vaccinated
15mo MMR(1st): vaccinated
15mo JE(1st): vaccinated
18mo DTaP-Hib-IPV4: vaccinated
18-21 mo Hepatitis A (2nd): vaccinated
27mo JE(2nd): vaccinated
Additional vaccination:
Influenza vaccine: not vaccinated
Rotavirus vaccine: not vaccinated

本院現狀用藥:

藥名	劑量	用法	數量
Epinephrine	1mg/1mL/amp	(EPINEPHRINE 1MG/ML/AMP DIL	1ML TID 3天
UTE IN	0.45% H/S)		
Secorine syrup	120mL/bot(自備藥)		3.5ML QID 3天
Cetirizine oral soln	1mg/mL,60mL/bot(自備藥)		3.5ML QD 3天
Ceftriaxone	500mg/vial(50mg/kg/day q12h	*照會感控	350MG Q12H 7天
醫師審核用藥之適當性)			
Magnesium oxide	250mg/tab		0.5PC TID 7天

:經與病人/家屬確認，無院外用藥、中藥或保健食品

B. 常見錯誤:

1. 外科常常沒有 growth and development, vaccination
2. 5 歲以下 growth and development 最好寫完整，至少正常的寫 normal development，不正常的寫出不正常的部分。

Development:

Social smile (~1.5mo): 2mo Head control (~3mo): 3mo

Reach for objects (~4mo): 4mo Transfer object hand to hand (~5.5mo): 5mo

Roll over (~6.5mo): 6mo Sit without support (~7mo): 7mo

Crawl (~8mo): 8mo Stand alone (~11mo): 11mo

Walk alone (~12mo): 12mo Speak first real word (~12mo): 12mo

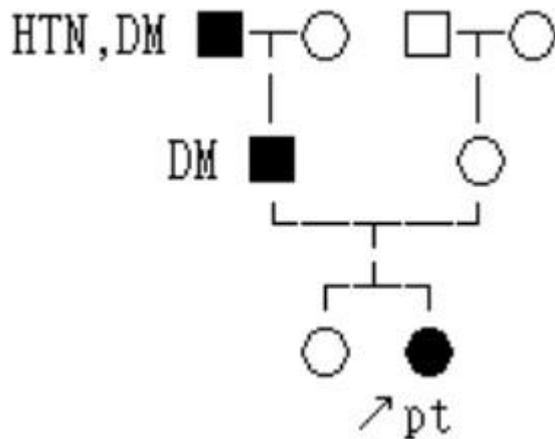
Scribble (~13mo): 13mo Run well (~24mo): 2yr

Ride tricycle (~3yr): 3yr Dress and undress (~5yr): 5yr

VI. 家族史:(Family History)

A. 必要格式:

1. 血親無糖尿病、高血壓、高血脂、心血管、癌症疾病史
2. 有無 **Similar disease in family**；特別是 hernia, Hirschsprung disease 等有遺傳可能之疾病
3. Family tree



B. 常見錯誤

1. 缺失

VII. 系統整理:(Review of System)

A. 必要格式:

【General】

weakness:(YES*) fatigue:(no), anorexia:(no), fever:(no), insomnia:(no)

【Skin】 (skin, hair and nails)

changes in color:(no), pruritus:(no), rash:(no), hair loss:(no)

【HEENT】

a. Head - headache:(no) dizziness:(YES*), vertigo:(no)

b. Eyes - visual acuity:(normal), color vision:(normal),
corrective lenses:(no), photophobia:(no), diplopia:(no), pain:(no)

c. Ears - pain:(no), discharge:(no), hearing loss:(no), tinnitus:(no)

d. Nose - epistaxis:(no), discharge:(no), stuffiness:(no), sense of smell:(normal)

e. Throat - status of teeth:(normal), gums:(no), dentures:(no),
taste:(normal), soreness:(no), hoarseness:(no), lump:(no)

【Respiratory】

cough:(no), sputum:(no), hemoptysis:(no), wheezing:(no),dyspnea:(no)

【Cardiovascular system】

edema:(no), chest distress:(no), chest pain:(no), palpitation:(no)
intermittent claudication:(no), cold limbs:(no), cyanosis:(no)

【Gastrointestinal system】

dysphagia:(no), nausea:(no), vomiting:(no),
abdominal distress/pain:(no), bloody stool:(no)
change in bowel habit:(no), hematemesis:(no), melena:(no),

【Genitourinary tract】

urinary frequency:(no), hesitancy:(no), urgency:(no),
incontinence:(no), dysuria:(no), hematuria:(no), nocturia:(no), polyuria:(no)

【Metabolic and endocrine】

growth:(fair), development:(normal), weight change:(no),
heat/cold intolerance:(no), nervousness:(no), sweating:(no), polydipsia:(no)

【Hematologic】

anemia:(no), easy bruising or bleeding:(no),
lymphadenopathy:(no), transfusions:(no)

【Neuropsychiatry】

dizziness:(YES*), syncope:(YES*), seizure:(no), speech
disturbance:(no), loss of sensation:(no), paresthesia:(no),
tremor:(no), anxiety:(no), depression:(no), irritability:(no)

【Musculoskeletal】

joint pain:(no), stiffness:(no), limitation of motion:(no),
muscular weakness:(no), muscle wasting:(no)

B. 常見錯誤

1. 在 CC 或是 PI 提及的症狀，都沒寫 (例如 appendicitis 完全沒有 GI 症狀)
2. Positive 症狀請用*標示

VIII. 理學檢查:(Physical Examination)

A. 必要格式:

B. 常見錯誤

1. 疝氣、陰囊積水、隱睪等小刀完全沒有 positive findings，譬如 silk sign，hydrocele 左右側
2. 急診刀術後住院病歷無傷口敘述，譬如 laparoscopic wounds 部位，大小？
3. 以下為一個多次腹部重大手術病人的 PE 敘述，連疤痕都沒有提及!!

ABDOMEN:

Tactile: DISTENTION

Percussion: dullness

Bowel sound: HYPOACTIVE

No palpable mass

Hepatosplenomegaly: no



IX. 實驗室檢查:(Laboratory Findings)

A. 必要格式

B. 常見錯誤：

1. 不正常數據應標示並簡單解釋

Insulin uU/mL	18.1 --- mild elevated
Sugar mg/dL	37 *** hypoglycemia
BUN mg/dL	11.8
Creatinine mg/dL	0.62
AST/GOT U/L	15
ALT/GPT U/L	11
Na(Sodium) mEq/L	139
K(Potassium) mEq/L	4.3
Cl(Chloride) mEq/L	105
Lactate(B) mg/dL	7.7
CRP mg/L	< 1.00
Procalcitonin ng/mL	< 0.02

X. 臨床臆斷:(Impression)

A. 必要格式:

1. 有不同診斷碼之疾病應分開
2. 惡性腫瘤，應有基本分期

B. 常見錯誤

1. inguinal hernia **with** hydrocele
 - a. Inguinal hernia (K4090 單側；K4020 雙側)
 - b. Hydrocele (N433)：儘可能區分 hydrocele of tunica vaginalis or hydrocele of cord
2. 因應 DRG，hydrocele 不能單獨診斷，必須合併 hernia
3. 診斷以 1,2,3,條列，避免# @
4. 避免 xxxx with xxxx 格式診斷

XI. 處理計畫:(Plan)

A. 必要格式:

Diagnostic:

- complete lab and image survey
- may arrange bronchoscopy next week
- NG arrangement for feeding difficulty

Therapeutic:

- antibiotic with augmentin for suspected aspiration pneumonia showed on the CXR.
- primperan IV for suspect GERD.

Measurable goal:

complete bronchoscope next week.

B. 常見錯誤

1. 外科 therapeutic 常常是手術，應明確寫出手術名稱而非 "surgery"、"operation"等空泛字眼
2. 例如：laparoscopic fundoplication

XII. Expert

A. 必要格式:

1. 重要的影像或是檢查報告可以佐證診斷的，應該貼上來

B. 常見錯誤

1. 必須刪除表單頭 僅保留檢查時間

檢查日期：2024/09/27

檢查時間：12:30:56 床號：LPT359

< 檢查目的及病程摘要 >

懷疑急性闌尾炎

< A >

*R109 腹痛

< P >

X75-992 名稱：CT of Abdomen

開單科別：急診兒科 開單醫師：吳欣原 醫囑日期：2024/09/27

< 報告內容 > 收件號：24092731359

Computed Tomography of Abdomen With and Without Enhancement Show:
(Comparison:)

1. Dilated appendix with appendicolith and fluid in the chamber. D/D: acute appendicitis without/with mucinous neoplasm.
2. Prominent nodes at ileocecal region, in favor of reactive nodes.
3. No active lesions in bilateral basal lungs.
4. Slight fatty liver.
5. No remarkable findings in pancreas, spleen, gallbladder, biliary trees, bilateral kidneys, and adrenal glands.
6. No definite destructive bony lesions.

IMP:

Dilated appendix with appendicolith and fluid in the chamber. D/D: acute appendicitis without/with mucinous neoplasm.

主治醫師：羅子敬 MA 1123 放診專字001303號

放射師：賴軍甫 RT3A56 放字第005723號 / 報告日期：2024/09/27 12:56

Progression note (including pre-op/post-op note)

I. S

A. 必要格式：

1. 如果有手術 必須標註 POD #?
2. s/s

S:

No fever

Mild wound pain.

No flutas passage

POD 1

B. 常見錯誤

1. No POD

II. O

A. 必要格式：

1. 手術病人必須載明 fever, wound condition
2. 有引流管、導管、I/O 必須記載

B. 常見錯誤

III. A

A. 必要格式：

B. 常見錯誤

1. Copy and paste when condition changes
2. Initial diagnosis of acute appendicitis → complicated with intra-abdominal abscess or wound infection → no change of diagnosis on the chart

IV. P

A. 必要格式：

1. 一般性處置
2. 照會
 - a. 照會他科，當日必須記載有照會
 - b. 若有照會回復，一定要記載對方意見與本科對應處置

B. 常見錯誤